



Philadelphia International Airport (PHL) Northeast Philadelphia Airport (PNE)

Peter Yong

Information Security Group

2023-12-05



City of Philadelphia,
Department of Aviation



PHL PNE

PHILADELPHIA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT
NORTHEAST PHILADELPHIA AIRPORT



Department of Aviation's Information Security Group



PHLPNE

PHILADELPHIA INTERNATIONAL AIRPORT
NORTHEAST PHILADELPHIA AIRPORT

Team Overview

Information Security Group

Who:

Peter Yong – Manager

Omotolani Etti – Engineer

Wayne Lawrence – Analyst

Where:

IP2 2nd Floor

Email: infosec@phl.org



Three Pillars of Information Security – C.I.A.



Confidentiality:

Preserving authorized restrictions on information access and disclosure, including means for protecting personal privacy, proprietary and operational information

Integrity:

Guarding against improper information modification or destruction and ensuring information non-repudiation and authenticity

Availability:

Ensuring timely and reliable access to and use of information

Why is DOA/PHL a target?



- Monetary gains
- Political
- Hacktivist
- Competitor
- Distraction
- Revenge
- Fame
- Just for fun! Hobby!

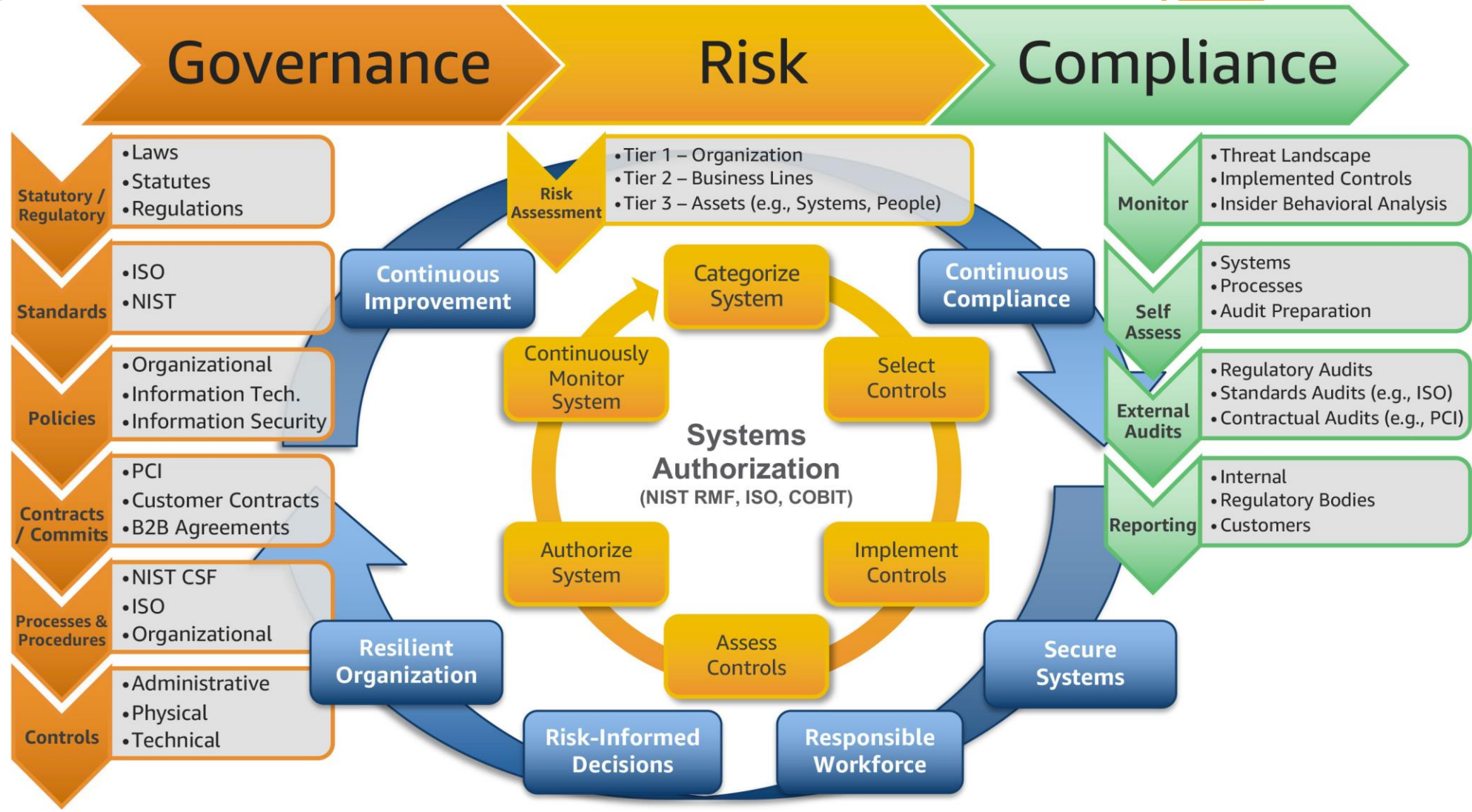
TOP Threats to DOA



Social Engineering
DDoS – Denial of Service
Data Security
Vulnerabilities
Access Control
Internet of Things



Strategy to protect DOA



NIST CSF and 800-53 Framework



NIST Cybersecurity Framework				
Identify	Protect	Detect	Respond	Recover
Asset Management	Identity Management and Access Control	Anomalies and Events	Response Planning	Recovery Planning
Business Environment	Awareness and Training	Security Continuous Monitoring	Communications	Improvements
Governance	Data Security	Detection Processes	Analysis	Communications
Risk Assessment	Information Protection Processes & Procedures		Mitigation	
Risk Management Strategy	Maintenance		Improvements	
Supply Chain Risk Management	Protective Technology			

Highlights

Awareness Training Program

Multifactor Authentication (MFA)

Incident Response Plan

Third party Risk Management Program

Mobile Device Protection (PHL iPhones)

Endpoint protection (Falcon and Umbrella)

USB Drive Security

Cybersecurity Awareness Month

Monitoring of network traffic in/out of PHL for malicious activities

Completed first pen test on PHL network assets

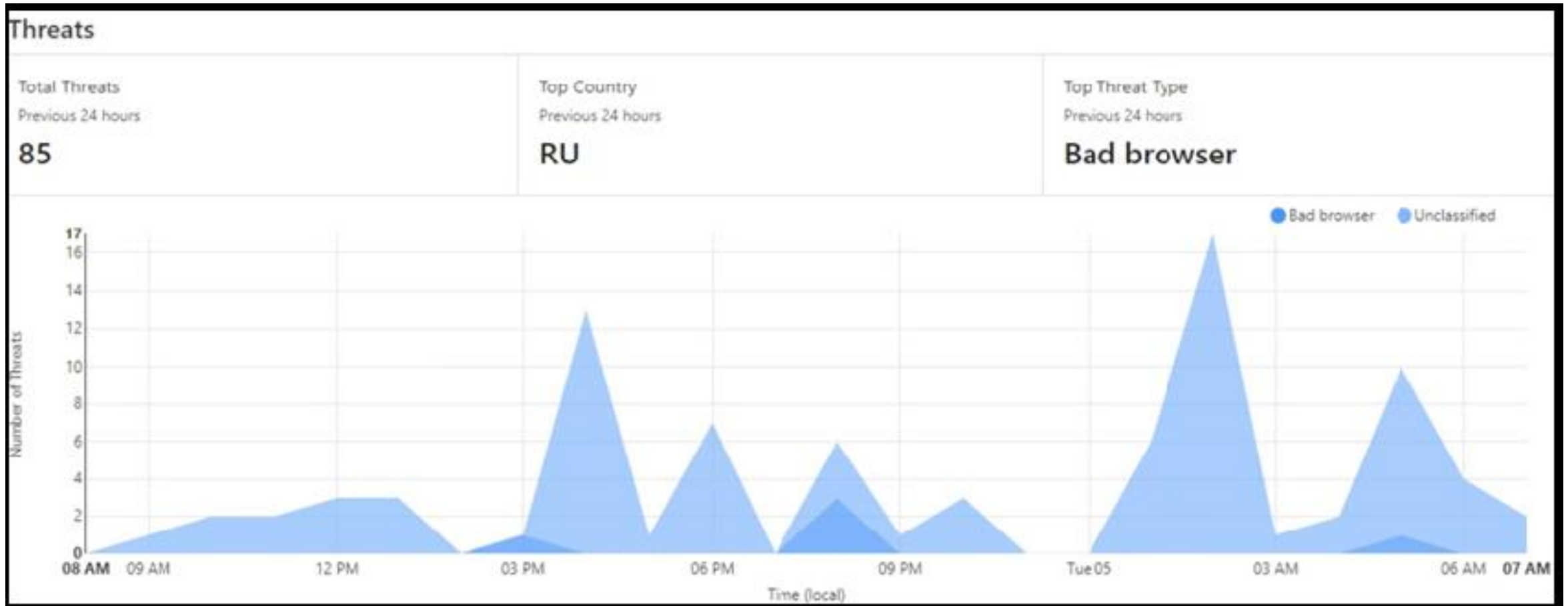
Cyber Hygiene WebApp Scanning



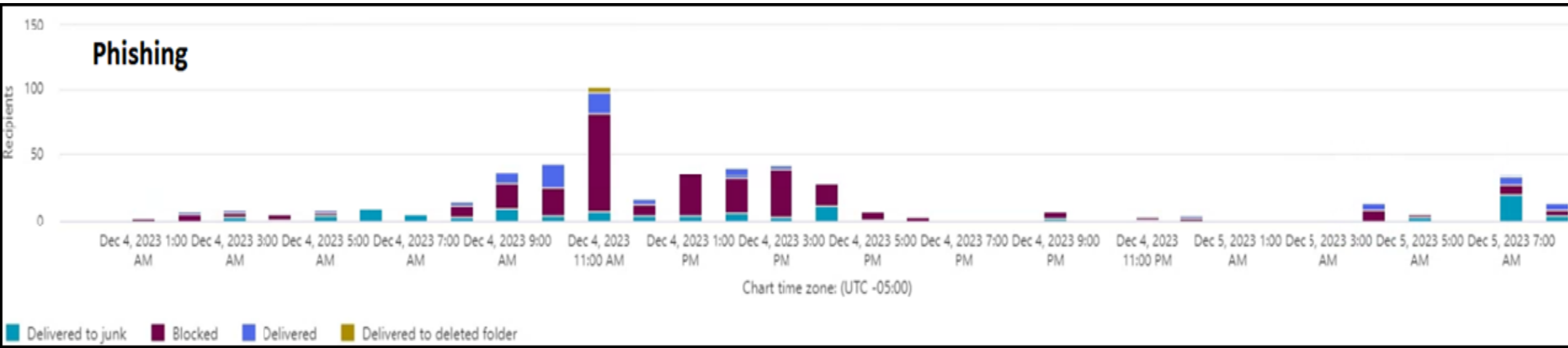
Cybersecurity Awareness Month



Threats we observe daily



Threats we observe daily



Threats we observe daily



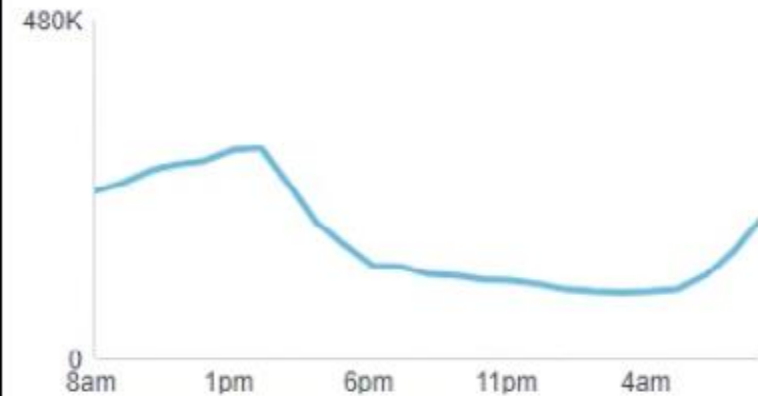
Malware: 5 requests blocked in the last 24 hours [View Trends](#) / [View Details](#)

Botnet: 0 requests blocked in the last 24 hours [View Trends](#) / [View Details](#)

Cryptomining: 0 requests blocked in the last 24 hours [View Trends](#) / [View Details](#)

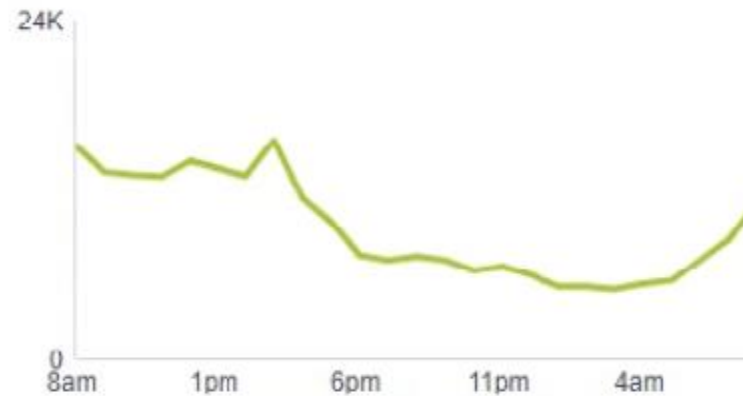
Total Requests

4.3M Total ▲ 49% vs. previous 24 hours



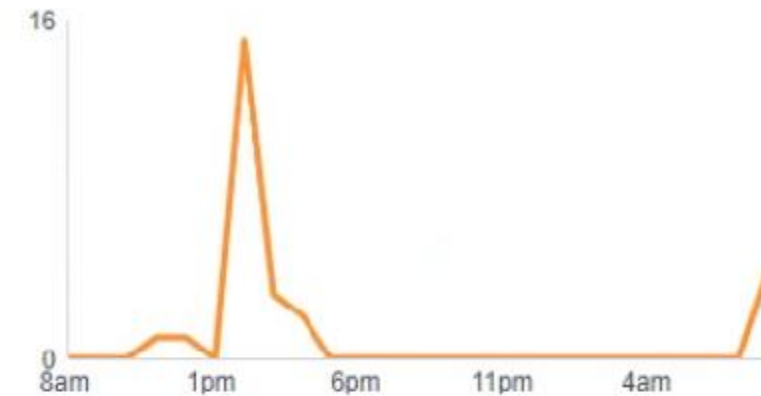
Total Blocks

230.2K Total ▲ 30% vs. previous 24 hours



Security Blocks

26 Total ▲ 550% vs. previous 24 hours



Threats we observe daily



Login Activity

OFFICE 365

Last 24 hours
Hide Filters

Login Failures

Login Failures

_time	User	LogonError	Client IP
2023-12-05 09:02:20	Not Available	UserStrongAuthClientAuthNRequiredInterrupt	2601:8c:97e:7610:e5ca:d74e:e879
2023-12-05 09:02:19	Meg...	1.org UserStrongAuthClientAuthNRequiredInterrupt	2601:8c:97e:7610:e5ca:d74e:e879
2023-12-05 09:01:39	Mil	1.org IdsLocked	114.104.158.172
2023-12-05 09:01:39	Mil	1.org IdsLocked	114.104.158.172
2023-12-05 09:01:16	Mil	1.org IdsLocked	183.237.243.50
2023-12-05 09:01:15	Mil	1.org IdsLocked	183.237.243.50
2023-12-05 09:01:15	Mil	1.org IdsLocked	183.237.243.50
2023-12-05 09:00:57	Mil	1.org IdsLocked	221.10.71.234
2023-12-05 09:00:57	Mil	1.org IdsLocked	221.10.71.234
2023-12-05 09:00:57	Mil	1.org IdsLocked	221.10.71.234

Geographical Improbable Access

Users logging in at two different locations where it's not likely possible to travel between locations in the time specified

Userid	Day	Time Difference (H)	Distance (M)	Speed	Original Location	Original Source IP	Second Location	Last Source IP
Not Available	12/05/2023	3.51	13594.57	3873.10	Chennai, India, Tamil Nadu	100.14.154.27	Philadelphia, United States, Pennsylvania	182.72.70.196
Not Available	12/05/2023	0.67	13594.39	20290.14	Philadelphia (Center City), United States, Pennsylvania	182.72.70.196	Chennai, India, Tamil Nadu	192.82.102.253
Not Available	12/04/2023	0.14	13480.63	96290.24	Navi Mumbai (Reliance Corporate Park), India, Maharashtra	198.91.10.13	Greenwood Village, United States, Colorado	2409:4072:987:c600:212c:7979:af0f:bd8a

Successes in preventing attacks



- Fended off DDoS attacks in August 2023
- Fended off pen test (endpoints and servers)
- Detected and removed endpoint malicious apps

Impact on the Department of Aviation's Mission & Vision



Vision

We are a World Class Global Gateway of Choice

Mission

Proudly Connecting Philadelphia with the World

- Provides clear direction on standards and procedures:
 - Facilitates the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of data
 - Reduces the risk of security incidents
 - Executes security programs across an organization
 - Provides clear statement of security policy to third parties
 - Helps to address regulatory compliance requirements, e.g. HIPAA, TSA, CISA

Collaboration



All business units

Information Technology

TSA and CISA

Airlines

Third party vendors



Continuing Information Security Work



Threat landscape constantly changes day to day

Staying up to date with ongoing threats and vulnerabilities

Working through our Information Security Programs





Q & A





Thank You!

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